

# Lesson 89: Low Birth Rate and Aging Society

By Xandra

#### 1. Dialogue

First, repeat after your tutor. Then, practice each role.

Akira: The government is raising taxes again. Can you believe it? They've gone up from 5% to 8%. William: We can't really blame the government. There are too many senior citizens who need to be supported.

Akira: My thoughts exactly. There aren't enough young people to pay taxes. It seems increasing our taxes is the only solution.

William: How did Japan's birth rate plummet so dramatically, anyway?

Akira: I'm not sure. But if you ask me, I wouldn't want to get married in a bad economy.

William: I think there's more to it than economy. I noticed that Japanese men are too shy to ask women out.

Akira: What do you mean? I'm not shy.

William: Oh, yeah? Why don't you ask Jenny over there (pointing to a woman) for a date tonight?

Akira: I would but I'm kind of busy tonight. I have to... visit my mother.

William: Whatever you say, buddy.

#### 2. Today's Phrase

First, repeat after your tutor. Then, make a few sentences using Today's phrase.

- 1. Company profits plummeted from \$4 million to \$1 million.
- 2. After the earthquake, the value of houses in the area plummeted.
- 3. A small plane was seen plummeting towards the farm land.

\* plummet / 急落する

#### 3. Your Task

Your best friend is single. He is getting older and he's also starting to realize that being alone is not a good life. You've decided to match him up with your single lady friends. Convince one of your lady friends (=your tutor) to go out with him. Remember that you have to say nice things about your best friend.

## 4. Let's Talk

What do you think are the reasons for the low birth rate in Japan? Would you like to stay in a nursing home when you reach old age? Explain your answer.

### 5. Today's photo

Describe the photo in your words as precisely as possible.